

**FLORIDA EDUCATION FUND  
HISTORY AND CULTURE BRAIN BOWL RULES**  
(Revised August 2024)

**A. GENERAL**

1. The name of the FEF's History and Culture Brain Bowl shall be "Challenge Race to Excellence." The game played shall be "The Black Heritage Trivia Game."
2. There will be three (3) levels of competition during the year. From November 2024 through February 2025, county and regional competitions will occur. In March 2025, the state competition will take place in central Florida.
3. At the county level, the COE Director will determine the number of teams that may enter the Brain Bowl Competition. The winning teams from the county contests will compete at regional level competitions.
4. The first place teams from the respective regional competitions will compete against each other in the state finals in March 2025.
5. Youth in grades six (6) through twelve (12) are encouraged to compete in the Brain Bowl.
6. Teams may consist of seven (7) players. **Exactly** five (5) players **must** compete at a time. Once a team has competed, new members may not be added at any level of competition. At the county and regional competitions, the two (2) remaining team members may serve as alternates to replace team players between rounds or in case of an emergency prior to or during competitions. At the State level, the two (2) remaining team members must compete, and no team member may serve as an alternate for two (2) consecutive games.
7. A school-based team or a team sponsored by a school may consist only of students attending the school.
8. Prior to the competitions, each team will designate a captain and a co-captain. The captain will introduce the members of the teams, the coaches, and the sponsors before the competition begins. Once a game has begun, only the captain may question the moderator regarding scores, sequence of play and general information. No interruptions will be permitted once the moderator has asked a question.
9. There will be a moderator, a chief judge, a timekeeper, a scorekeeper, and a minimum of two (2) ombudsmen utilized at every level of competition. One special assignment for chief judge will be to keep a record of the team to which the questions should be addressed. The ombudsman will be responsible for monitoring team members when the necessity may arise for a team member to leave the area of competition (e.g., bathroom break). The ombudsman will also make sure that there is no in/out audience traffic during the competition and no written, audio or visual recording by the audience during the competition and will notify the chief judge if a coach wants to file a protest.
10. Members of advisory boards of Centers may not serve in any official capacity during the competitions with the exception of serving in the role of orientation leader(s). Staff of

Centers may serve in designated capacities, i.e., timekeeper, scorekeeper, and ombudsman at any time during any of the competitions.

11. Space will be made available for use by teams for conferring during the competition. After the competitions have begun, competing teams conferring with each other with the aid of written materials will forfeit the game. **No books or other written materials will be brought to the rooms where the competitions are being held.** After a game has begun, neither coaches nor sponsors nor Center staff are to confer with members of their teams unless official times are allocated. **During all levels of competition, coaches and assistant coaches will sit in a designated area at the back of the room. Coaches will be provided score sheets to be utilized during competition.**
12. Prior to the competitions, an orientation for team members, judges, scorekeepers, timekeepers, moderators, ombudsmen and coaches will be held. Staff of the Florida Education Fund (FEF) or their designees will conduct this orientation. Advisory board members may serve as orientation leaders for this portion of the competition.
13. Dates and location of competitions must be specified in writing. Any team that fails to appear at the competition site at the agreed-upon time will forfeit the game.
14. State level first-place, second-place and third-place team members who selected college scholarships from prior years **may not compete** in subsequent years.
15. At the county level, questions will be drawn from The Black Heritage Trivia Game as well as from ***South to America: A Journey Below the Mason-Dixon to Understand the Soul of a Nation*** by Imani Perry, Publisher: Ecco (February 28, 2023). At the regional level, questions will be drawn from The Black Heritage Trivia Game as well as from ***South to America: A Journey Below the Mason-Dixon to Understand the Soul of a Nation*** by Imani Perry, Publisher: Ecco (February 28, 2023) and ***The Nickel Boys: A Novel*** by Colson Whitehead, Publisher: Anchor Reprint edition (June 30, 2020). Questions at the state level will be drawn from ***Native Son*** by Richard Wright, Publisher: Harper Collings First Perennial Classics edition (1998) and ***The Warmth of Other Suns: The Epic Story of America's Great Migration***, by Isabel Wilkerson, Parts One through Four, Publisher: Vintage Books First Edition (2011).
16. An independent consultant hired by the FEF will write all book questions. No COE Directors, students, coaches or sponsors will have access to these questions prior to or after the competition. Judges should receive the questions in a sealed envelope from the FEF. The envelope is to remain sealed until the competition.
17. At each level of competition, draw sheets (bracketing) must be done prior to initiating one of the competitions. The draw sheets must be clearly visible to all.
18. **TRUE/FALSE, YES/NO, OR EITHER/OR QUESTIONS WILL NOT BE ASKED IN COMPETITIONS AT THE COUNTY, REGIONAL OR STATE LEVEL. IF THE MODERATOR INADVERTENTLY ASKS ONE OF THE ABOVE MENTIONED QUESTIONS, WHETHER IT IS ANSWERED CORRECTLY OR INCORRECTLY, THE QUESTION WILL BE THROWN OUT AND THE RECEIVING TEAM WILL BE GIVEN A NEW QUESTION WITHOUT PENALTY. FOR MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS, CHOICES WILL NOT BE GIVEN. STUDENTS ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CORRECT ANSWERS.**

19. Byes may be given in the first round of each level of competition in order to pare down the teams.
20. DURING ALL LEVELS OF COMPETITION, ALL PARTICIPANTS ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR RULES AS WRITTEN. Any participant who violates any Competition rule may be barred from participating in the Competition during the remainder of the current Competition year or in subsequent years, at the discretion of the FEF.

## **B. QUESTIONS AND COMPETITION**

1. At the county and regional levels of competition, certain questions will be derived from The Black Heritage Trivia Game provided by the FEF.
2. Rounds to be played will minimally include quarter-final(s) (if at least five (5) teams are competing), semi-final (if at least three (3) teams are competing, and final (if at least two (2) teams are competing). To determine the order of play, the team coaches will draw numbers.
3. During the quarter-finals, if there are five (5) or fewer teams competing, then the round should be played in a double elimination format. If there are six (6) or more teams, the format should be single elimination format. **(The foregoing refers to the county and regional levels. At the state competition, the double elimination format will be used exclusively.)**
4. The semi-final round is played with the winning teams from the quarter-finals. This round will be played in the double elimination format. During the semi-final round, the following format takes effect:

**Each game will be divided into two (2) five (5)-minute halves.** The **first half** will use **card questions only** while the **second half** will use **book questions only** (point value to be chosen by the team). Halftime will last for approximately one (1) minute. Substitutions may be made at halftime. If a two (2)-point advantage is not established after the **second** half, questions from the books will be used to determine the winner in a sudden death playoff. The first team to answer a question correctly when the opposing team misses a question is declared the winner. Substitutions may also be made after regulation.

5. The winners of the semi-final round will advance to the finals. The final round also will be a double elimination round and the format for the final round will be book questions only. The final round will determine the champion as well as the second place winning team.
6. Depending upon time available, a consolation round may be played in order to determine the third and fourth place teams.
7. Questions will be read as printed in The Black Heritage Trivia Game.
8. Members of the team to which the question is addressed may confer on the answer. The team captain or designee must give the answer. Only that answer will be considered as the official team response.
9. A team will have a maximum of ten (10) seconds in which to answer questions derived from The Black Heritage Trivia Game and fifteen (15) seconds in which to answer questions from

the books. Questions will be read only once unless a team requests clarification; however, the team still remains under the ten (10)-second or fifteen (15)-second rule. The question, if not properly answered by Team A, may be re-read for Team B only if Team B makes that request. The time required to re-read the question will be deducted from the total amount of time allocated to the team for its response. The moderator will announce the book and page number when book questions are drawn.

**If a question is answered incorrectly, the opposing team has the opportunity to answer the missed question without a penalty for an incorrect answer.**

**If the opposing team answers the question correctly, then that team will receive the point value of the question and will get the next question.**

10. An answer to a question started after the time has elapsed will not be considered valid. If the answer proposed by Team A is incorrect, then Team B will have the opportunity to answer the question. If the answer proposed by Team A is correct, then Team B will be given a new question and no score will be awarded for the correct answer provided by Team A. Team B will also be given a chance to answer a new question for that round.
11. If the moderator is interrupted by a member of the team to which the question is being addressed, the moderator will immediately stop reading the question and allow the interrupting individual five (5) seconds in which to answer the question. If the individual who interrupted the moderator fails to provide the correct answer, the team is penalized one (1) point. The moderator will then repeat the entire question for the opposing team.
12. If either the chief judge or moderator believes that a particular answer to a question may be accurate but is incomplete, he/she may request the responding team to provide additional information. For example, if a question requires identification of an individual and the responding team only gives the last name, the team may be asked to provide the individual's first name. Likewise, a team may be asked to spell an answer if it is unable to pronounce it properly. If the team is unable to supply the answer, then the question will be discarded and a new question will be drawn for the opposing team. (**IMPORTANT—TEAM MEMBERS WILL BE HELD ACCOUNTABLE FOR CORRECT INFORMATION FROM THE BLACK HERITAGE TRIVIA GAME.**)
13. If a team response provides more information than is included in the correct answer, the moderator or chief judge may determine whether the answer is acceptable or not and may ask for clarification from the person answering the question.
14. No communication is permitted by Team B when a question has been addressed to Team A and vice versa. A two (2)-point penalty may be assessed by the chief judge against a team for conferring out of order.
15. When Team A incorrectly answers a question and the moderator inadvertently provides the answer prior to allowing Team B to answer, a new question will be drawn for Team B's response.
16. **No team member other than the captain may challenge or question the moderator or any other official at any time during a game.** Participants are only to answer questions during the official game. The chief judge will issue a warning on the first interruption and will assess a two (2)-point penalty with each additional interruption.

17. Each game at the regional and state competition will be audio taped. No recording, written, audio or visual, will be permitted by the audience or participants at the competition site. The score for each game will be recorded in order to provide an official record.
18. "Challenge Race to Excellence" is won on the county and regional level when a team has or achieves a two (2)-point advantage after ten (10) minutes of play. If neither team has a two (2)-point advantage at the end of the game, there will be a sudden death playoff. Questions from the books will be used to determine the winner. In sudden death, the first team to answer a question correctly when the opposing team misses a question is declared the winner. **All sudden death questions are valued at one (1) point.**

For example: **Each sudden death round consists of two (2) different questions. If Team A answers the first question in the sudden death playoff correctly, then Team B is afforded an opportunity to answer the second question. If Team B answers incorrectly, Team A wins. If Team A answers the first question incorrectly, and Team B answers the second question correctly, then Team B wins. If both teams answer correctly or incorrectly, then play continues with another two (2)-question round.**

#### **STATE LEVEL COMPETITION DESCRIPTION**

1. The Competition will take place in March 2025. Questions at the state level will be drawn exclusively from the historical and cultural books.
2. **During all rounds**, a game is won when a team has or achieves a one (1)-point advantage after fifteen (15) minutes of play.

**The time limit for each game will be fifteen (15) minutes with no halftime, and each game will use book questions only** (point value to be chosen by the team). If neither team has a one (1)-point advantage after fifteen (15) minutes of play, questions from the books will be used to determine the winner in a sudden death playoff.

Each sudden death round consists of two (2) different questions. If Team A answers the first question in the sudden death playoff correctly, then Team B is afforded an opportunity to answer the second question. If Team B answers incorrectly, Team A wins. If Team A answers the first question incorrectly, and Team B answers the second question correctly, then Team B wins. If both teams answer correctly or incorrectly, then play continues with another two (2)-question round. Substitutions may also be made after regulation.

3. **ALL QUESTIONS WILL COME FROM THE HISTORICAL AND CULTURAL BOOKS DURING THE STATE COMPETITION.** The team that wins the state semi-final and final rounds will be declared the champion.
4. Regardless of placement in the State Competition, each team must attend the entire State Competition and the entire NAS Pre-College Summit and Brain Bowl Awards ceremony in March 2025. If a team fails to attend, the team will be assessed a \$50 per student and \$100 per coach fine, unless the team's absence has been pre-approved in the event of an emergency. To obtain such approval prior to the end of the Competition, the coach must submit an Early Release Request Form to the Chief Judge, whose decision regarding the Request will be final. To obtain approval once the Competition has concluded, the coach

must submit an Early Release Request Form to an FEF officer, whose decision regarding the Request will be final.

**C. RULES FOR FINAL ROUND OF COMPETITION**

If Team A answers only part of a question with multiple parts, that question will be thrown out and Team B will receive a new question with the same point value. During the final round of the county and regional levels of competition and during the entire state level of competition, historical and cultural books will be used exclusively. Because the books will be used exclusively, each question will be given a specific numerical value. At the county and regional levels of competition, each team will have an option of choosing questions from each of the three (3) levels defined below. At the state competition, each team will have an option of choosing Level 2 or Level 3 questions as defined below.

**LEVEL 1**

\*May include questions stating quotations, but is not limited to this type of question. Level one (1) questions are worth one (1) point and are the lowest level of difficulty.

**LEVEL 2**

\*May include multiple short answer questions with fill-in-the-blanks, but not limited to this type of question. Level two (2) questions are worth two (2) points and are the next highest level of difficulty.

**LEVEL 3**

\*May include questions requiring critical thinking, but not limited to this type of question. Level three (3) questions are worth three (3) points and are the highest level of difficulty.

The important numerical distinction is that a choice of questions with greater or lesser degrees of difficulty may be made by each team BUT not necessarily that they will be reflective of quotations, fill-in-the-blanks, or critical thinking.

**D. GRIEVANCE PROCEDURES**

A protest may be initiated by the team's captain orally during the game or in writing by the team's coach who will utilize the protest form. Any protest must be submitted to the game's chief judge immediately. The protest may be one of three types: (1) a challenge as to the accuracy of an answer provided during the game; (2) a claim that a rule violation occurred during the game; or (3) a claim that a judge misinterpreted a rule that would change the outcome of a game. The protest must be submitted by the team captain or coach and must specify which question or rule is being violated. If the team does not protest, the team forfeits the right to protest and the game outcome will remain unchanged.

A coach initiates a protest by holding up the protest form or folder. Once the ombudsman sees the raised protest form or folder, s/he informs the chief judge of a protest, and the clock will stop immediately.

The chief judge will review the protest and, if necessary, the audiotapes. If the judge rules that the protest is valid, and this changes the outcome of the game, then the revised outcome will be considered the official outcome. The chief judge will be allocated five (5) minutes to make a decision regarding written protests, and oral protest decisions will be made immediately.

Should the judge determine that the official outcome is revised by the protest, then the team not submitting the original protest will have (2) minutes from the time of the judge's decision to file a counter-protest. The chief judge will review the counter-protest and make a final ruling, which cannot be protested.

All protests filed must be adjudicated before the competition can proceed. If the chief judge fails to adjudicate a protest, the FEF President or Vice President will make a decision regarding the protest, which decision will be final and cannot be protested.

A team filing a protest or counter-protest not considered valid may be assessed a one (1)-point penalty at the discretion of the chief judge. For a second or third invalid protest or counter-protest by the same team, the sponsoring Center of Excellence will be assessed a \$100.00 fine by the FEF. At county and regional competitions, the chief judge will report any infractions that led to a penalty to the Florida Education Fund.

Once the final round has concluded and the moderator or chief judge announces the official outcome of the Competition, that official outcome is final and cannot be protested. After that point, any participant who would like to express a concern about the Competition must send that concern to the Director of his/her local Center of Excellence who will forward the information to the FEF's Vice President. The FEF's Vice President will ensure that all such concerns are reviewed and considered by the official History and Culture Competition Committee.

#### **E. SYNOPSIS OF HISTORICAL AND CULTURAL BOOKS**

The following books were selected by the FEF because they provide a historical frame of reference for the experiences of African Americans and other minorities and speak to the obstacles and challenges they have had to overcome. The books also highlight and target the phenomenal achievements of African Americans and other minorities, past and present. We believe these books harbor much of the historic knowledge our children and youth need to know in order to take their proper place in the continuing development of our community. For it is truism "...that a people who do not know from where they come cannot know where they are going."

**Note: The descriptions of the books below derive from various synopses and reviews.**

##### **1. *Native Son* by Richard Wright**

*Native Son*, originally published in 1940, addresses the issue of white American society's responsibility for the repression of Blacks. Right from the start, Bigger Thomas is headed to jail. The novel tells the story of Bigger, a young black man caught in a downward spiral after he kills a young white woman in a brief moment of panic. In *Bigger*, Wright created a character so damaged by racism and poverty, with dreams so perverted, and with human sensibilities so eroded, that he has no claim on the reader's compassion. Wright, in preventing us from feeling pity for Bigger, forces the reader to confront the hopelessness, misery, and injustice of the society that gave birth to Bigger Thomas. This novel is central to the ongoing conversation among the consciousness of American readers of what it means to live in a multi-racial society where power splits among racial lines.

**2. *The Nickel Boys: A Novel* by Colson Whitehead**

*The Nickel Boys*, set in the early 1960s, is based on the true story of the now closed Dozier Reform School for Boys in Florida that operated for 111 years and warped the lives of thousands of children. In the book, Elwood Curtis, a black boy growing up in 1960's Tallahassee, is unfairly sentenced to a juvenile reformatory called the Nickel Academy where he finds himself trapped in a grotesque chamber of horrors. Elwood's only salvation is his friendship with fellow "delinquent" Turner, which deepens despite Turner's conviction that Elwood is hopelessly naive, that the world is crooked, and that the only way to survive is to scheme and avoid trouble. As life at the Academy becomes ever more perilous, the tension between Elwood's ideals and Turner's skepticism leads to a decision whose repercussions will echo down the decades.

**3. *South to America: A Journey Below the Mason-Dixon to Understand the Soul of a Nation* by Imani Perry**

Through *South to America*, Imani Perry shows that the meaning of America is inevitably linked with the South, and that our understanding of its history and culture is the key to understanding the nation as a whole. *South to America* is the story of a black woman and native Alabaman returning to the region she has always called home and considering it with fresh eyes. Her journey is full of detours, deep dives, and surprising encounters with places and people. She renders Southerners from all walks of life with sensitivity and honesty, sharing her thoughts about a troubling history and the ritual humiliations and joys that characterize so much of Southern life. Weaving together stories of immigrant communities, contemporary artists, exploitative opportunists, enslaved peoples, unsung heroes, her own ancestors, and her lived experiences, Imani Perry crafts a tapestry unlike any other. With uncommon insight and breathtaking clarity, *South to America* offers an assertion that if we want to build a more humane future for the United States, we must center our concern below the Mason-Dixon Line.

**4. *The Warmth of Other Suns: The Epic Story of America's Great Migration*, by Isabel Wilkerson, Parts One through Four**

Ida Mae Brandon Gladney, a sharecropper's wife, left Mississippi for Milwaukee in 1937, after her cousin was falsely accused of stealing a white man's turkeys and was almost beaten to death. In 1945, George Swanson Starling, a citrus picker, fled Florida for Harlem after learning of the grove owners' plans to give him a "necktie party" (a lynching). Robert Joseph Pershing Foster made his trek from Louisiana to California in 1953, embittered by "the absurdity that he was doing surgery for the United States Army and couldn't operate in his own home town." Anchored to these three stories is Pulitzer Prize-winning journalist Isabel Wilkerson's *The Warmth of Other Suns*, a magnificent, extensively researched study of the "great migration," the exodus of six million black Southerners out of the terror of Jim Crow to an "uncertain existence" in the North and Midwest. Wilkerson deftly incorporates sociological and historical studies into the novelistic narratives of Gladney, Starling, and Pershing settling in new lands, building anew, and often finding that they have not left racism behind. The drama, poignancy, and romance of a classic immigrant saga pervade this book, hold the reader in its grasp, and resonate long after the reading is done.

**F. THE NAMES OF THE REGIONAL WINNING TEAM MEMBERS MUST BE FORWARDED TO THE FEF OFFICE WITHIN 48 HOURS AFTER THE COMPETITION. CENTERS THAT**



**SUBMIT THEIR TEAM REGISTRATION INFORMATION AFTER FEBRUARY 14, 2025, WILL BE ASSESSED A \$50 LATE FEE.**

**G. HIGHLIGHTS OF NEWER RULES**

1. First, second and third place team members who select scholarships may NOT compete in subsequent state competitions.
2. Centers that submit their team registration information after February 14, 2025, will be assessed a \$50 late fee.
3. Regardless of placement in the State Competition, each team must attend the entire State Competition and the entire NAS Pre-College Summit and Brain Bowl Awards ceremony in March 2025. If a team fails to attend, the team will be assessed a \$50 per student and \$100 per coach fine, unless the team's absence has been pre-approved in the event of an emergency. To obtain such approval prior to the end of the Competition, the coach must submit an Early Release Request Form to the Chief Judge, whose decision regarding the Request will be final. To obtain approval once the Competition has concluded, the coach must submit an Early Release Request Form to an FEF officer, whose decision regarding the Request will be final.
4. During the final round of the county and regional levels of competition, each team will have an option of choosing Level 1 (1-point), Level 2 (2-point), or Level 3 (3-point) questions from the books. However, throughout the entire state competition, each team will have an option of choosing Level 2 (2-point) or Level 3 (3-point) questions only.
5. Teams may consist of seven (7) players. Exactly five (5) players must compete at a time. At the State level, the two (2) remaining team members must compete in at least one game, and no team member may serve as an alternate for two (2) consecutive games.

**H. SUGGESTED PLANNING STRATEGIES FOR CENTERS OF EXCELLENCE**

1. Identify a minimum of ten (10) community entities for the competition that may serve as team sponsors, i.e., individuals, schools, churches, businesses, fraternities, sororities, and civic and social organizations.
2. Send them a Brain Bowl Information Packet:
  - Announcement cover letter on your Center's stationery
  - Brain Bowl Rules
  - Newspaper media coverage of previous Brain Bowls
3. In your Brain Bowl announcement cover letter, give the date that you have planned a sponsor orientation (**seek an RSVP**); follow-up with phone calls and personal contact to ensure good attendance. At your sponsor orientation, show appropriate Brain Bowl photos (**create excitement**), discuss the upcoming local competition and the rules, and give general pointers to all sponsors as to how they might prepare their teams for competition. **STRESS THE FACT THAT THERE ARE NO LOSERS IN THE COMPETITION, ONLY WINNERS.** Make clear that, through their support, sponsors may help a team's students win scholarships to college.
4. **SCHEDULE THE SITE OF YOUR LOCAL COMPETITIONS EARLY** and plan a special orientation for officials so they might become a part of the planning and have

time to internalize their roles and responsibilities (**highly visible and credible persons from your community serving as officials help to authenticate this activity**).

5. **ORGANIZE PRESS COVERAGE EARLY** so the media can plan your Brain Bowl competition into their publication and airing schedule.
6. **REPLICATE THE ABOVE STRATEGIES IN EACH OF THE COUNTIES THAT ARE LOCATED WITHIN YOUR SERVICE AREAS.**

#### **I. SUGGESTED STRATEGIES FOR BRAIN BOWL TEAM COACHES AND SPONSORS**

1. **SELECTING YOUR TEAM** - Participants may be neighborhood children whom you know, children of people whom you know, students who are members of your church and students referred by other teams. Note, however, that a school-based team or a team sponsored by a school may consist only of students attending the school. If you need help, call your local Center of Excellence.
2. **YOUR ROLE - WHAT DO I DO?**
  - Make sure you have read the background material on the Brain Bowl competition and that you understand the significance and procedures of the competition.
  - **Contact your Center of Excellence Director to obtain** The Black Heritage Trivia Game.
  - Find out from the Center where you might purchase the historical and cultural books.
  - Arrange a regular practice schedule with your team members to (a) play The Black Heritage Trivia Game and **study the rules** and (b) study and discuss the historical and cultural books. (In preparing your team for competition with the books, you might want to recruit someone you know, a teacher, graduate student, etc., who can help the team members DEVELOP study skills in reading the books and how to take notes for study purposes.) **A "book report" process will help your team tremendously and will help you as a sponsor/coach know the extent to which your team is internalizing the materials.**
  - Provide snacks and refreshments for your team when they practice/rehearse. Encourage them, challenge them and remind them often of what is at stake, i.e., awards **that may include college scholarships**, and a trip to central Florida and accommodation at a central Florida hotel. **In addition to the above-mentioned awards, the benefits of participating will increase students' study skills, sportsmanship, teamwork and knowledge of African American history.**
  - **GO FOR THE GOLD**

### 3. WHERE TO GET THE BLACK HERITAGE TRIVIA GAME AND BOOKS

Contact your Center of Excellence Director in order to obtain information about The Black Heritage Trivia Game and ordering books.

#### **GLOSSARY**

1. Chief Judge – The person who keeps a record of the team to which the questions should be addressed and the official authorized to make the final decision for any protest.
2. Coach/Asst. Coach – The person(s) who prepares the seven (7) students for the Brain Bowl Competition.
3. Counter-protest – Protest filed against the outcome of an already filed protest. A team has two (2) minutes to file a counter protest after the judge's decision.
4. Early Release Request Form – Instrument used by the coach in the event of an emergency to request approved absence from any portion of the State Competition, the NAS Pre-College Summit, or the Brain Bowl Awards ceremony.
5. Immediate – (1) As soon as a violation or infraction of the rules occurs and the clock is stopped. (2) The time allocated to the chief judge to make a decision regarding an oral protest.
6. Interruption – a) an individual interrupts the moderator when a question is being read (failure by the individual to answer the question correctly results in a one (1)-point team penalty); b) a team confers out of order (a two (2)-point penalty may be assessed); c) participants disrupt the competition (after first interruption, a warning is issued, and, after additional interruptions, team(s) are assessed a two (2)-point penalty.)
7. Invalid Protest – a) a team files a protest or counter-protest that is not valid (team may be assessed a one (1)-point penalty); b) when the same team files more than one (1) invalid protest or counter-protest during the competition (sponsoring COE will be assessed a \$100.00 fine).
8. Moderator – The person who reads the questions for the game, directs order of play and verifies the response to the question by awarding or not awarding points.
9. Ombudsman – The person who is responsible for monitoring team members when the necessity may arise for a team member to leave the area of competition (e.g., bathroom break) and monitors the room to insure that there is no in/out audience traffic or written /audio/visual recording during the competition. Ombudsmen also acknowledge the protest form in order to notify the chief judge of a possible protest.
10. Penalty – The loss of point(s) or monetary loss due to infraction of a rule stated in the Brain Bowl Rules document.
11. Protest – (1) a challenge as to the accuracy of an answer provided during the game; (2) a claim that a rule violation occurred during the game; or (3) a claim that a judge misinterpreted a rule that would change the outcome of a game.

12. Protest Form – Instrument used by the coach to notify the ombudsman or judge of a protest.
13. Protest Procedure – A protest may be initiated by the team’s captain orally during the game or in writing by the team’s coach who will utilize the protest form. A coach initiates a protest by holding up the protest form or folder. Once the ombudsman sees the raised protest form or folder, s/he informs the chief judge of a protest, and the clock will stop immediately.
14. Round – Rounds to be played will minimally include quarter-final(s) (if at least five (5) teams are competing), semi-final (if at least three (3) teams are competing), and final (if at least two (2) teams are competing). Rounds are played in order to pare down the teams.
15. Scorekeeper – The person who records the official scores during the competition.
16. Substitute – Any non-playing team member who is available at a specific time to replace one (1) of the five (5) playing members.
17. Sudden Death – Each sudden death round consists of two (2) different questions. If Team A answers the first question in a sudden death playoff round correctly, then Team B is afforded an opportunity to answer the second question. If Team B answers incorrectly, Team A wins. If Team A answers the first question incorrectly, and Team B answers the second question correctly, then Team B wins. If both teams answer correctly or incorrectly, then play continues with another two (2)-question round. All sudden death questions are valued at one (1) point.
18. Team – A group of five (5) to seven (7) students competing in the competition
19. Time Limit – (1) The time assigned to a game. (2) The time allotted for a response to a question. (3) The time allocated to the chief judge to make a decision regarding a written protest or counter-protest.
20. Timekeeper – The person who keeps the official time for the game and the lapse time for answering questions.